# Learn How to Optimize Heat Exchanger Designs using Aspen Shell & Tube Exchanger

A self guided demo to get started with Aspen Shell & Tube Exchanger



Aspen Shell & Tube Exchanger can be used to design all major industrial shell & tube exchanger equipment types in any combination of processes, including single phase heating or cooling and boiling or condensation. Typically, users save between 10-30% on equipment costs by effectively designing their exchangers using Aspen Exchanger Design & Rating.

Given a process requirement and physical property data, the program conducts a comprehensive design search to find the optimum cost arrangement capable of satisfying the process constraints. The program provides detailed exchanger geometry and performance details, as well as a specification sheet, setting plan, and tube layout drawings.

Completed designs can be transferred to Aspen Shell & Tube Mechanical for complete mechanical design to the requirements of ASME or other leading international design codes.

This tutorial is intended as "getting started" guide using Aspen Shell & Tube Exchanger to create, evaluate, and save designs. It offers a step-by-step explanation of how an equipment designer would use the standalone program.

The workflow is demonstrated by completing the design of a Shell & Tube exchanger for a crude preheat train process.

Process and property data can be entered in three ways:

- 1. Manually
- 2. By using the physical property databanks provided within the program
- 3. By importing from a simulation case

**TUTORIAL I -** we will import data from an Aspen HYSYS case file **TUTORIAL II -** we will enter process and property data manually

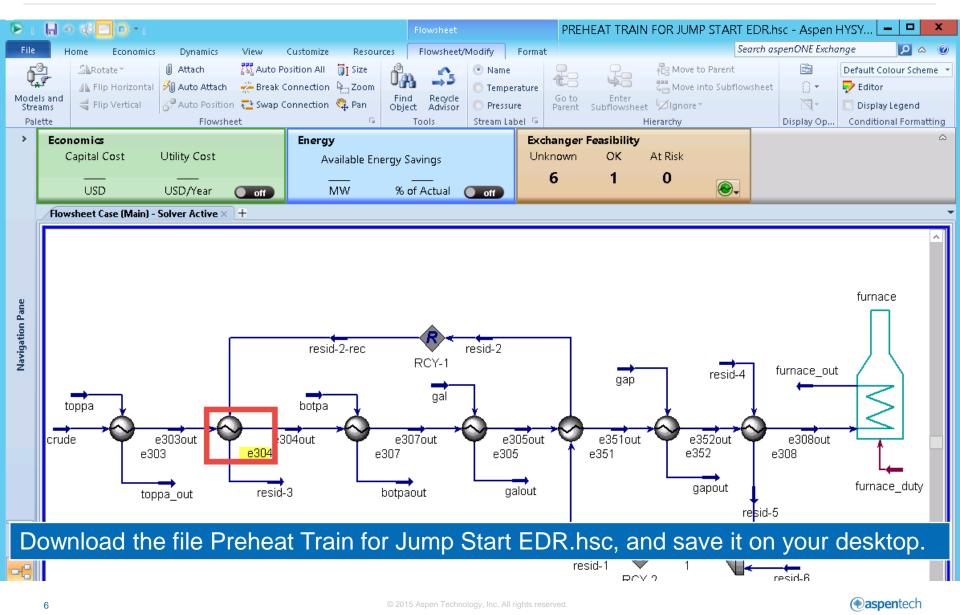
To download the required files for this exercise please visit Aspen Tech's Customer Support Site. (Refer to Knowledge Base Solution ID: 143029 at the following location <a href="http://support.aspentech.com/webteamasp/KB.asp?ID=143029">http://support.aspentech.com/webteamasp/KB.asp?ID=143029</a>)



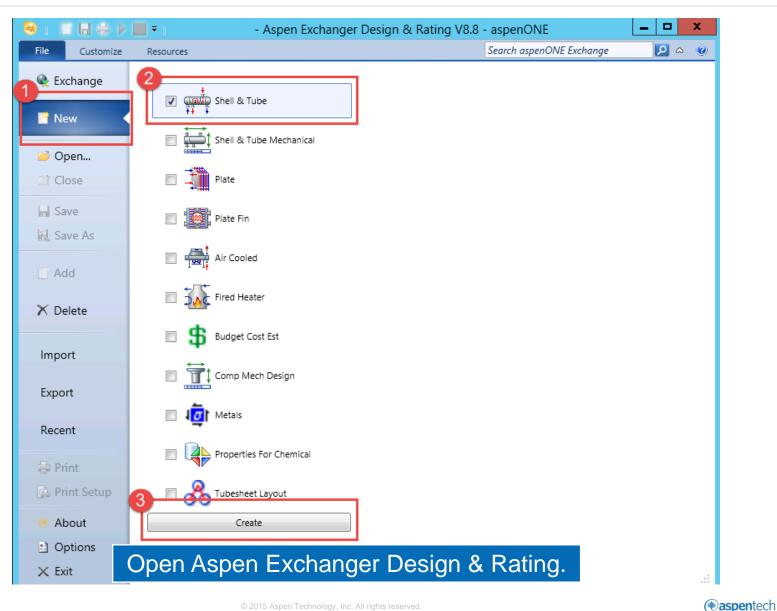
# Tutorial I



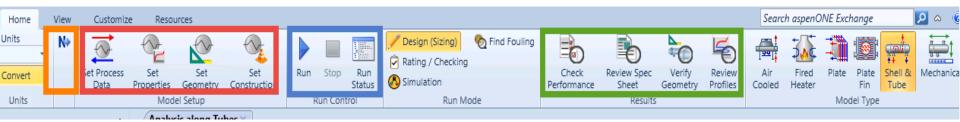
### Download & Save Aspen HYSYS® File



#### **Open Aspen Shell & Tube Exchanger**



#### Home Ribbon Work Flow



'HOME RIBBON" commands are used to guide us sequentially through the various stages of the heat exchanger design

NEXT button guides us sequentially through the required input forms to complete the input for the problem.

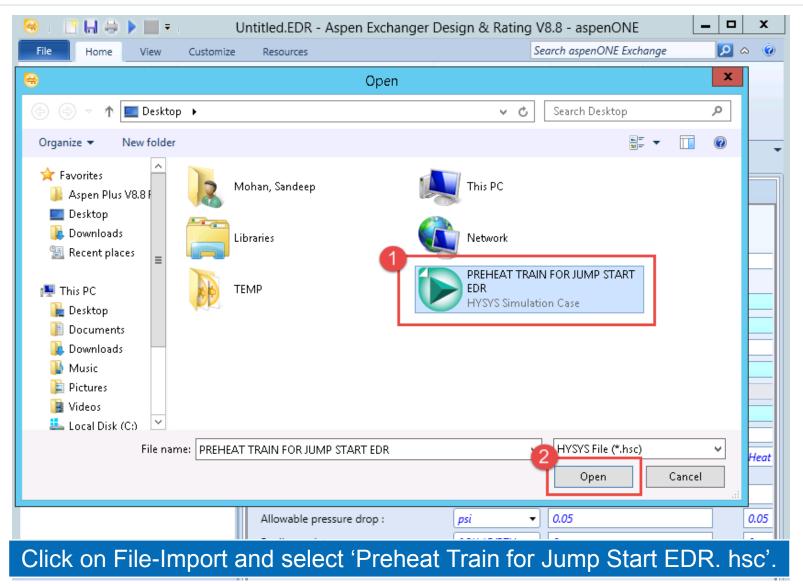
MODEL SETUP contains commands to the main input forms.

RUN CONTROL contains key to run the design calculations.

RESULTS contains commands to the key results forms.



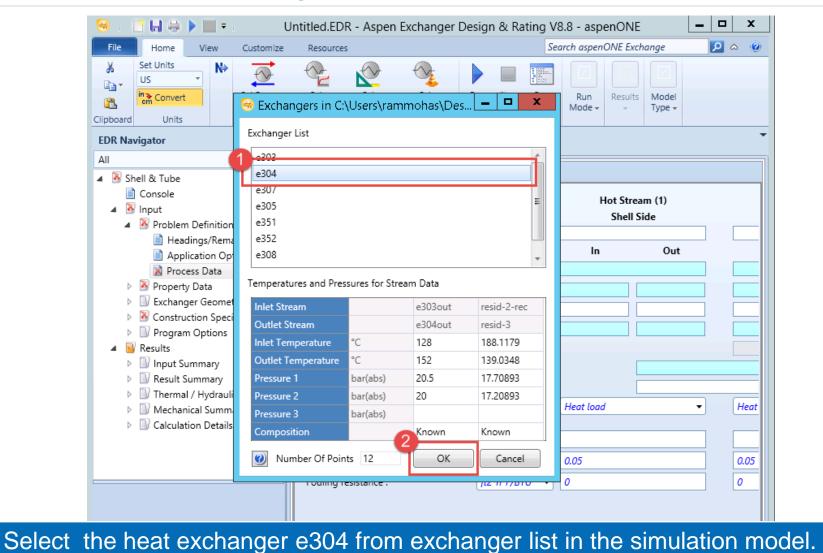
### Import Process & Property Data from Aspen HYSYS







#### Select the Heat Exchanger from Aspen HYSYS Flowsheet



### Import PSF Data

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File Home	e View Customiz	e Resources		Search aspend	DNE Exchange 🔎	^ ⊘
Set Units	s N					
Clipboard	-		Import PSF Data		_ <b>D</b> X	
EDR Navigato	Aspen HYSYS Version 8	3.8 (34.0.0.8834) generated	I PSF File - 2 data section(	's)	Units Deg C 🔻	•
All		Process Data				
🔺 膨 Shell & T	Stream Name	T(in), °C	T(out), °C	Import to	Use Properties	
Consc	resid-2-rec->resid-3	188.12	139.03	Hot Side 🔻	All	
<ul> <li>Minput</li> <li>Minput</li> <li>Minput</li> </ul>	e303out->e304out	128.00	152.00	Cold Side 🔹	All	
<ul> <li>▶ Monomial</li> <li>▶ Monomial</li></ul>	۷			Sav	e PSF File	Heat
	Separate Process and	d Property Input		ОК	Cancel	0
Clic	ck OK to In	· ·	rom Proce File(PSF).	ss Simulate	or Interface	

### **Specify Fouling Resistance**

File Home View Customize	Resources					Search aspenONE Ex	change	<u> </u>
Set Units US Clipboard Units US Set Process Data	Set Set Set Properties Geometry Construction Model Setup Run Process Data X Shell & Tube +	Stop Rup		ign (Sizing) 🗞 Find ng / Checking ulation Run Mode	To l	Detter mode cess condit ust the fouli	ions,	-
All	✓ Process Data					istance.	0	Ī
<ul> <li>Shell &amp; Tube</li> <li>Console</li> <li>Input</li> <li>Problem Definition</li> <li>Headings/Remarks</li> <li>Application Options</li> </ul>	Fluid name:			Hot Strea Shell S resid-2-rec->resid	am (1) iide d-3	Cold S Tul e303out->e30		
Process Data	Mass flow rate:	lb/h	•	In 230379	Out	In 462963	Out	
<ul> <li>Property Data</li> <li>Exchanger Geometry</li> </ul>	Temperature:	F	•		282.26	262.4	305.6	
<ul> <li>Construction Specifications</li> <li>Program Options</li> </ul>	Vapor fraction:					0	0	
<ul> <li>Results</li> <li>Input Summary</li> </ul>	Pressure:	psi	•	256.85	249.59	297.33	290.08	
Result Summary	Pressure at liquid surface in column:							
<ul> <li>Thermal / Hydraulic Summary</li> <li>Mechanical Summary</li> </ul>	Heat exchanged:	BTU/h	•					
<ul> <li>A Galculation Details</li> </ul>	Exchanger effectiveness:							
	Adjust if over-specified:			Heat load	•	Heat load		•
	Estimated pressure drop:	psi	•	7.25		7.25		
	Allowable pressure drop :	psi	•	7.25		7.25		
	Fouling resistance :	ft2*h*F/BTU	<b>J -</b>	0.002		0.001		

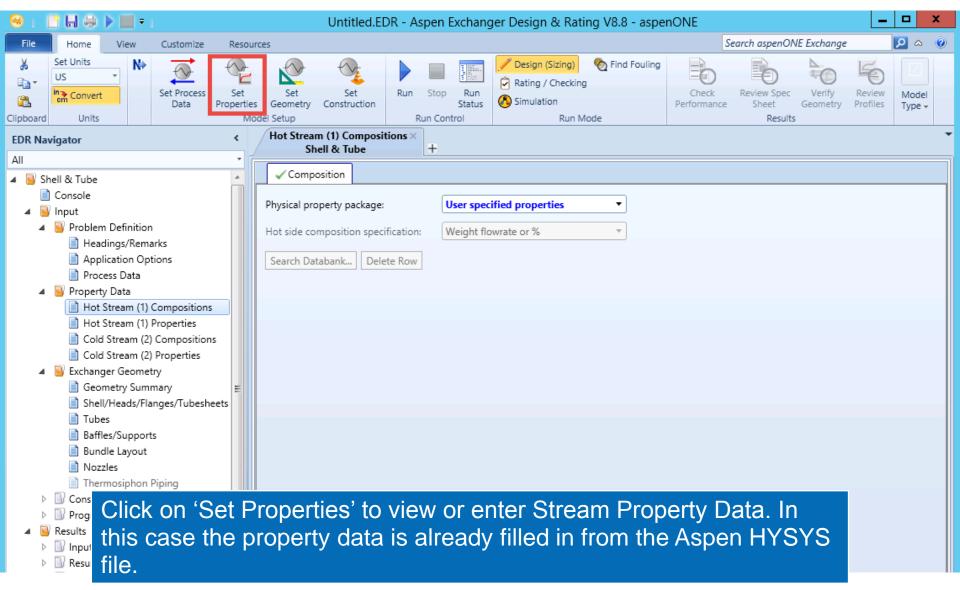
### **Select Dimensional Standards**

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File Home View Customize	Resources		Search aspenONE Exchange	<mark>2</mark> ~ 0
Set Units US Convert Clipboard Units	Set Set Set Set Construction Model Setup Run Control	Design (Sizing)	Check Review Spec Verify Geometry Profile Results	Model
EDR Navigator <	Application Options × Shell & Tube +			•
All Vice Shell & Tube	✓ Application Options ✓ Application Control			
<ul> <li>Console</li> <li>Input</li> <li>Problem Definition</li> </ul>	General Calculation mode:	Design (Sizing)		
Headings/Remarks	2 Location of hot fluid:	Shell side 👻		
Application Options	Select geometry based on this dimensional standard:	SI 🔹		
Property Data	Calculation method:	Advanced method 🔹		
Exchanger Geometry     Gonstruction Specifications	Hot Side			
Program Options	Application:	Program		
<ul> <li>Results</li> <li>Input Summary</li> </ul>	Condenser type:	Set default 👻		
Result Summary	Simulation calculation:	Set default 🔻		
<ul> <li>Thermal / Hydraulic Summary</li> <li>Mechanical Summary</li> </ul>	Cold Side			
Calculation Details	Application:	Liquid, no phase change 🔹		
	Vaporizer type:	Set default 👻		
	Simulation calculation:	Set default 👻		
	Thermosiphon circuit calculation:	Set default 👻		

#### Specify the Dimensional standard for geometry selection and hot fluid location.



### **View Property Data**





### Set the Heat Exchanger Geometry

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	Set Set Geometry Model Setup	Stop       Run         Status       Simulation         un Control       Run Mode	Results V Model Type V	
EDR Navigator	< Geometry Summary × Shell & Tube +			
All	Shell & Tube			
🔺 📴 Shell & Tube	▲ ✓ Geometry Tube Layout			
Console	2 Front head type:	A - channel & removable cover	-	
Problem Definition	Shell type:	E - one pass shell		
Headings/Remarks	Rear head type:	S - floating head with backing device	•	
Application Options Process Data	Exchanger position:	Horizontal 🔹		
<ul> <li>Property Data</li> <li>Hot Stream (1) Compositions</li> <li>Hot Stream (1) Properties</li> </ul>	E Shell(s)		Tube Layout New (optimum) layout	
Cold Stream (2) Compositions	OD: in		Tubes: 0	
<ul> <li>Cold Stream (2) Properties</li> <li>Exchanger Geometry</li> </ul>	Series:	OD: 0.75 in ▼	Tube Passes	
Geometry Summary	Parallel:	Thickness: 0.083 in 🔹	Pitch: 1 in •	•
Shell/Heads/Flanges/Tubesheets			Pattern: 90-Square	
<ul> <li>Baffles/Supports</li> </ul>	- Baffles			-
Bundle Layout	Spacing (center-center):	in 🔻 Type:	Single segmental 🔻	
Nozzles				
Since this exchance	ger is used in a cru	de application it should	be designed for	

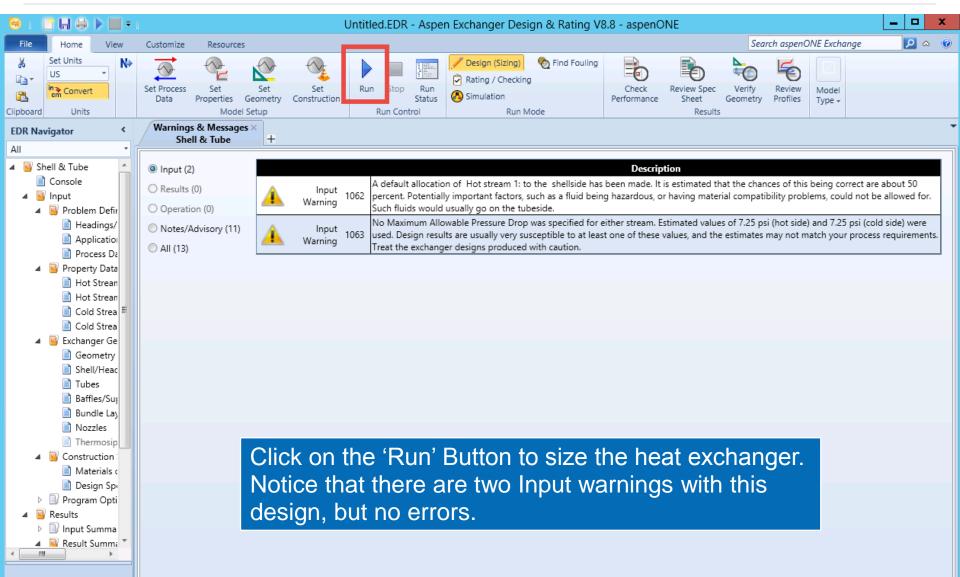
easy disassembly and cleaning. The above selections are made to facilitate this.

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## **View Design Specification**

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EDR Navigator <	Design Specifications × Shell & Tube	+							•
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🔺 📔 Shell & Tube 📃 🔺	<ul> <li>Design Specifications</li> </ul>								
Console	-Codes and Standards -								
🔺 📴 Input	Design Code:	ASME Cov	le Sec VIII D	i					
Problem Definition     Headings/Remarks	-			-					
Application Options	Service class:	Normal							
Process Data	TEMA class:	R - refiner	y service	•					
🔺 📴 Property Data	Material standard:	ASME		•					
Hot Stream (1) Compositions	Dimensional standard:	ANSI - An	nerican	-					
Hot Stream (1) Properties									
Cold Stream (2) Compositions	- Design Conditions								
Exchanger Geometry					Shell Side		Tube Side		
Geometry Summary					Hot Side		Cold Side		
Shell/Heads/Flanges/Tubesheets	Design pressure (gauge):		psi	- 290.0	8	333.59			
Tubes	Design temperature :		F	• 437		374			
Baffles/Supports Bundle Layout	Vacuum design pressure	(gauge):	psi	•					
Nozzles	Test pressure (gauge):		psi	•					
Thermosiphon Piping	Corrosion allowance :		in	• 0.125		0.125			
A Sconstruction Specification:									
Materials of Constructic Click	on 'Set Cons	structi	on' to	o viev	v or change	e the C	esian 🔜		
Design Specifications									
	fication. In th	ns ca	se w		use me de	rault u	ala.		
🔺 📴 Results 💴 💷									

## **Run Sizing Optimization**





### **Check Overall Performance**

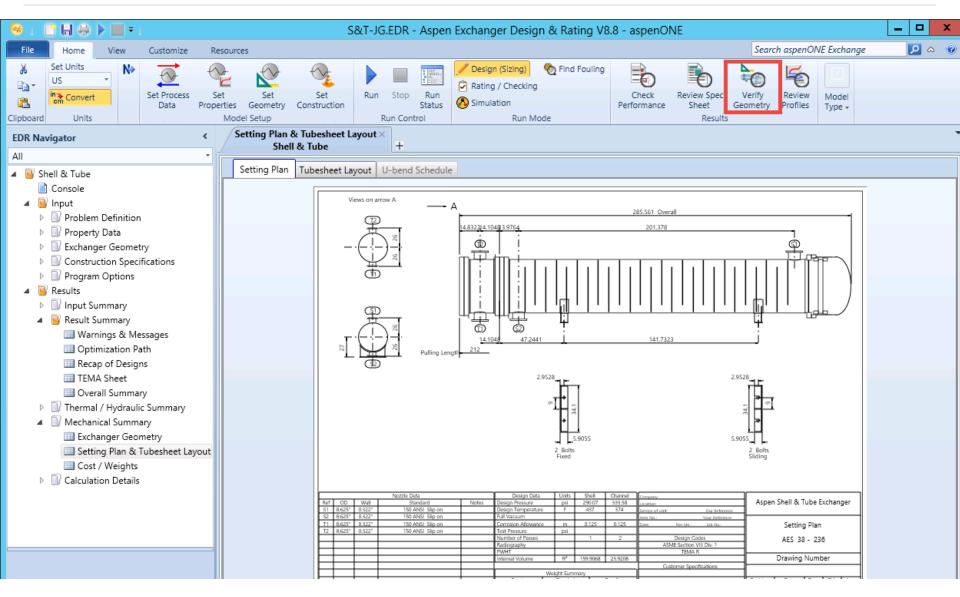
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EDR Navigator <	Performance × Shell & Tube +								•
All			Turne	. Laura					
Shell/Heads/Flanges , Tubes	Overall Performance Resistance Distribution SI	hell by Shell Condition	ons   Hot Stream Co	mposition   Cold St	tream Compositio	n			
Baffles/Supports	Design (Sizing)		ll Side		ibe Side				
Bundle Layout	Total mass flow rate Ib/h		)379		62963				
Nozzles	Vapor mass flow rate (In/Out) Ib/h	0	0	0	0				
Thermosiphon Pipin	Liquid mass flow rate Ib/h	230379	230379	462963	462963				
Construction Specificati	Vapor mass quality	0	0	0	0				
Materials of Constru	Temperatures F	1 1	282.26	262.4	305.59				
Design Specification	Dew point / Bubble point F	1 1	252.5	207.22	002.01				
Program Options	Operating Pressures psi Film coefficient BTU/(h*ft2*F)	256.85	250.5	297.33	293.81				
Results			7.58		137.55 0.0013				
Input Summary	Fouling resistance ft2*h*F/BTU Velocity (highest) ft/s		2.5		3.09				
Result Summary	Pressure drop (allow./calc.) psi		/ 6.35	7.25	/ 3.51				
Warnings & Messag	Total heat exchanged BTU/h			AES 2 pass	2 ser 1 par				
Optimization Path	Overall clean coeff. (plain/finned) BTU/(h*ft2*F)			ACS 2 pass	in Hor				
Recap of Designs	Overall dirty coeff. (plain/finned) BTU/(h ft2*F) BTU/(h ft2*F)		Tubes Pla		in nor				
TEMA Sheet	Effective area (plain/finned) ft2	7009.1 /		one					
Overall Summary	Effective MTD F				Tks 0.083 in	n			
Thermal / Hydraulic Sur	Actual/Required area ratio (dirty/clean)	1.02 / 1.22		90 Pitch	1 in				
Performance	Vibration problem	No		ingle segmental	Cut(%d) 15.48				
Heat Transfer	RhoV2 problem	No	Total cost	212138	Dollar(US)				
Pressure Drop									
Flow Analysis	Heat Transfer Resistance								
Vibration & Resonar	Shell side / Fouling / Wall / Fouling / Tube side	è							
Methods	Shell Side				Tube Sid	de			
Mechanical Summary -									
· .									
E1 1								100%	

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#### **View TEMA Sheet**

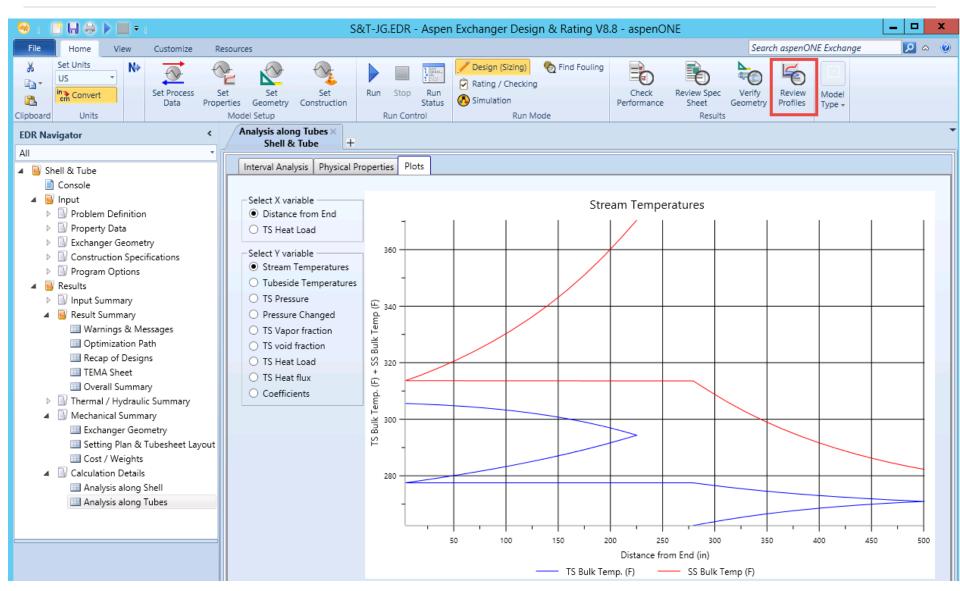
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X     Set Units       US     ▼       Imm Convert     Imm Convert       Clipb     Units	Set Process Data Data Data Data Data Data Data Da	Design (Sizing)     Sind Fouling     Rating / Checking     Simulation     Run Mode	Check Performance Review Spec Sheet Results	Air Fired Plate Plate Shell & Mechanical
EDR Navigator <	TEMA Sheet X			-
All	Shell & Tube +			
Tubes	TEMA Sheet			
<ul> <li>Baffles/Supports</li> <li>Bundle Layout</li> <li>Nozzles</li> <li>Thermosiphon Pipin</li> <li>Construction Specificati</li> <li>Materials of Constru</li> </ul>	1       Company:         2       Location:         3       Service of Unit:         4       Item No.:         5       Date:         Rev No.:       Job No.:         6       Size       38.38! - 236.22         in       Type AES	Horizontal Connected in	1 parallel 2 series	
Design Specification Program Options	7 Surf/unit(eff.) 7009.1 ft2 Shell:		f/shell(eff.) 3504.6 ft2	
Results		ORMANCE OF ONE UNIT		=
Input Summary	9 Fluid allocation	Shell Side	Tube Side	
Result Summary	10 Fluid name	resid-2-rec->resid-3	e303out->e304out	
Warnings & Messag	11 Fluid quantity, Total Ib/		462963	
Optimization Path	12 Vapor (In/Out) Ib/		0 0	
Recap of Designs	13         Liquid         Ib/           14         Noncondensable         Ib/		462963 462963	
TEMA Sheet	14 Noncondensable lb/	h 0 0	0 0	
Overall Summary		F 370.61 282.26	262.4 305.59	
🕒 Thermal / Hydraulic Sur 🗉		F 570.01 202.20	202.4 505.59	
Performance	18 Density Vapor/Liquid Ib/ft	·	/ 48.119 / 47.055	
🛄 Heat Transfer	19 Viscosity country c		/ 1.0968 / 0.8056	
Pressure Drop	20 Molecular wt, Vap	,	,	
Flow Analysis	21 Molecular wt, NC			
Vibration & Resonar	22 Specific heat BTU/(lb*	) / 0.5915 / 0.5441	/ 0.5677 / 0.59	
Methods	23 Thermal conductivity BTU/(ft*h*		/ 0.065 / 0.063	
Mechanical Summary	24 Latent heat BTU/			
Calculation Details 🔻	25 Pressure (abs) p	i 256.85 250.5	297.33 293.81	
< <u> </u>	26 Velocity (Mean/Max) ft,		3.01 / 3.09	
	27 Pressure drop, allow./calc. p	i 7.25 6.35	7.25 3.51	
	28 Fouling resistance (min) ft2*h*F/BT	0.002	0.001 0.0013 Ao based	
	29 Heat exchanged 11570850 BTU/h	MTD (d	corrected) 33.84 F	·

#### Verify Heat Exchanger Geometry





#### **Review Profiles**





# **Tutorial II**



#### Heat Exchanger Specification Sheet

Values from this Heat Exchanger specification sheet would be used for the exercise.

Relevant values are highlighted in yellow.

Company:								
Location:								
Service of Unit:	Our Refe	rence: Asp	oen Shel	& Tube Excl	nange	er Stand-alone Ta	ask	
Item No.:	Your Refer	ence:						
Date: Rev No.:	Job No.:							
Size /	in	Туре	AES	Hor	Con	nected in	parallel	series
Surf/unit(eff.)	ft2	Shells/	unit			Surf/shell (eff.	)	ft2
		PER	FORMA	NCE OF ONE	UNIT			
Fluid allocation				Sh	ell Si	ide	Tube	Side
Fluid name				P30	61->P	3G2	P3GA-Alt-	>P3GA-1
Fluid quantity, Total			lb/h	1	12279	92	5466	507
Vapor (In/Out)			lb/h	0	Τ	0	0	0
Liquid			lb/h	1122792		1122792	546607	546607
Noncondensable			lb/h		0		0	
Temperature (In/Out)			F	486.61		478.88	466.52	482.6
Dew / Bubble point			F					
Density (Vap / Liq)			lb/ft3	/ 42.5	37	/ 42.78	/ 43.157	/ 42.66
Viscosity			ср	/ 0.35	88	/ 0.374	/ 0.3991	/ 0.366
Molecular wt, Vap								
Molecular wt, NC								
Specific heat		BTU/	(lb*F)	/ 0.66	55	/ 0.662	/ 0.6566	/ 0.663
Thermal conductivity		BTU/(ft	*h*F)	/ 0.0	46	/ 0.046	/ 0.047	/ 0.046
Latent heat		В	TU/lb					
Pressure (abs)			psi	178.1		156.99	156.99	139.5
Velocity			ft/s					
Pressure drop, allow./calc.			psi	21.76			21.76	
Fouling resistance (min)		ft2*h*F	ИВТО		0.001	1	0.0011 0.001	5 Ao based
Heat exchanged	5792424	BTU/h				MTD o	orrected	F

#### Heat Exchanger Specification Sheet

			CON	STR	исті	ON O	F OI	VE SH	ELL								Ske	etch	
						She	II Si	de				Tul	be Side						
Design/vac/te	st pressu	re:	psi	2	200	1		1		18	0 /		1						
Design temper	rature		F			5	54			1			554						
Number passe	es per she	ell																	
Corrosion allo	wance		in																
Connections		In	in	1		16	1		-	1	1	0	1	-					
Size/rating		Out		1		16	1		-	1	1	0	1	-					
ID		Intermedi	ate	1			1		-	1			1	-					
Tube No.			OD	1		1	īks-	Avg				in	Lengti		in		Pitch		in
Tube type		Plain							Mate	rial			Carbor	Steel		1	Tube pat	tern	90
Shell	Carbon S	Steel		ID				OD				in	Shell c	over		(	Carbon S	Steel	
Channel or bo	nnet			Car	rbon :	Steel							Channe	el cove	er	(	Carbon S	Steel	
Tubesheet-sta	ationary			Car	rbon :	Steel							Tubest	neet-fl	oating		Carbor	Steel	
Floating head	cover			Car	rbon	Steel							Impinge	ement	protecti	on		None	
Baffle-cross		Carbo	on Ste	el		Ту	pe	Doub	le seg	gmer	Cut	%d	)	Н	Spacin	ng: (	c/c		
Baffle-long		-						Se	al type	•						1	nlet		
Supports-tube	•							U-ł	end					Туре	;				
Bypass seal									Tube	-tube	sheetj	oint			Exp.				
Expansion joir	nt	-							Туре										
RhoV2-Inlet n	ozzle					Bu	ndle	entra	ince						Bundle	e ex	cit		lb/(ft*s
Gaskets - She	ell side		Flat	Meta	al Jac	ket Fi	be		Tube	Side				Flat Me	etal Jack	ket I	Fibe		
Floating he	ad		Flat	Meta	al Jac	ket Fi	be												
Code requiren	nents		ASM	IE Co	ode S	ec V	ll Div	/1					TEMA	class		F	R - refine	ery ser	vice
Weight/Shell							Fille	ed wit	h wat	er						E	Bundle		

#### Set Process Data

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File Home View Customize	Resources				Search asp	enONE Exchange	<mark>2</mark> a 0
Set Units US Convert Clipbo Units	Set Set Set Properties Geometry Construction Model Setup	Run Stop Run Status Run Control	Design (Sizing)     Rating / Checking     Simulation     Run M			view Spec Sheet Verify Results	Review Profiles Model Type +
EDR Navigator <	Process Data × Shell & Tube +						-
All 🔹 👔	✓ Process Data						
<ul> <li>Console</li> <li>Input</li> <li>Problem Definition</li> </ul>	2		Hot Stream Shell Sid		Cold Stre Tube S		
<ul> <li>Problem Definition</li> <li>Headings/Remarks</li> </ul>	Fluid name:		P3G1->P3G2		P3GA-Alt->P3GA	A-1	
Application Options			In	Out	In	Out	
Process Data	Mass flow rate:	lb/h ▼	1122792		546607		
Property Data	Temperature:	F •	486.61 47	8.88	466.52	482.6	
Exchanger Geometry	Vapor fraction:						
<ul> <li>Onstruction Specifications</li> <li>Program Options</li> </ul>	Pressure:	psi 🔹	178.1 15	6.34	156.99	135.23	
Results	Pressure at liquid surface in column:	(					
Input Summary		BTU/h 🔹					
Result Summary	Heat exchanged:	BIU/n •					
🕨 🗟 Thermal / Hydraulic Summary	Exchanger effectiveness:						
Mechanical Summary	Adjust if over-specified:		Heat load	•	Heat load	•	
Calculation Details	Estimated pressure drop:	psi 🔹	21.76		21.76		
	Allowable pressure drop :	psi •	21.76		21.76		
	Fouling resistance :	ft2*h*F/BTU •	0.0011		0.0011		
Ester Date	factor that the state						

#### Enter Data from the Heat Exchanger specification sheet.

For Hot Stream and Cold stream properties use the data given here.

Hot Stream Properties at 178.	.1 psi			
		1	2	3
Temperature F		486.61	476.57	466.52
Liquid density Ib/	ft3	42.537	42.862	43.181
Liquid specific heat BTU	J/(lb*F)	0.6655	0.661	0.6565
Liquid viscosity cp		0.3588	0.3785	0.3993
Liquid thermal cond. BTU	J/(ft*h*F)	0.046	0.046	0.047
Liquid surface tension Ibf,	/ft	0.00068	0.00071	0.00073
Liquid molecular weight		245.767	245.767	245.767

Cold Stream Properties at 157.1 psi						
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Temperature F	466.52	470.54	474.56	478.58	482.59	486.61
Liquid density Ib/ft3	43.157	43.031	42.908	42.785	42.661	42.537
Liquid specific heat BTU/(Ib*F)	0.6566	0.6584	0.6602	0.662	0.6638	0.6656
Liquid viscosity cp	0.3991	0.3907	0.3825	0.3743	0.3663	0.3587
Liquid thermal cond. BTU/(ft*h*F	0.047	0.047	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046
Liquid surface tension lbf/ft	0.00073	0.00072	0.00071	0.0007	0.00069	0.00068
Liquid molecular weight	245.7668	245.7668	245.7668	245.7668	245.7668	245.7668

### Set Hot Stream Properties

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<ul> <li>Results</li> <li>Input Summary</li> </ul>					
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#### **Set Hot Stream Properties**

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Run Shell & Tube completed						100% 😑 🔤	÷

### Set Hot Stream Properties

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🔺 🗕 Shell & Tube	🗙 Properties 🗸 P	hase Composition 🗸	Component Pro	perties 🗸 Property	Plots					
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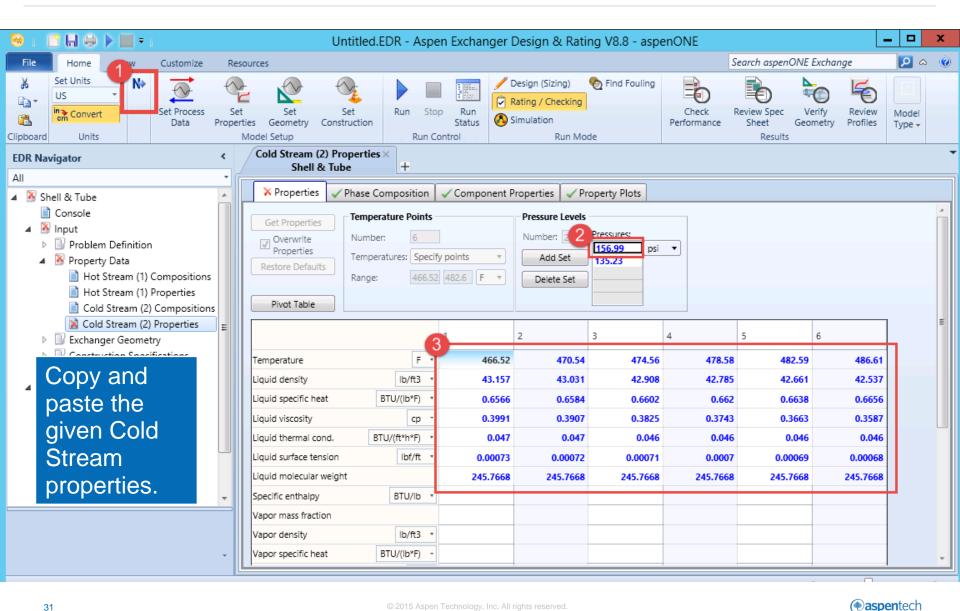
#### **Set Cold Stream Properties**

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Run Shell & Tube completed		100% 🖂 🔤	

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#### Set Cold Stream Properties



## Set Cold Stream Properties

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All   Shell & Tube  Console	× Properties ✓ Phase Composit				A
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<ul> <li>Property Data</li> <li>Hot Stream (1) Compositions</li> <li>Hot Stream (1) Properties</li> <li>Cold Stream (2) Compositions</li> </ul>	Pivot Table	1	2 3	4 5	E
Cold Stream (2) Properties	Temperature	F T			
Ornstruction Specifications     Orngram Options		lb/ft3 • /(lb*F) •			
Besults     Input Summary	Liquid viscosity	ср 🔻			
<ul> <li>I Result Summary</li> <li>Thermal / Hydraulic Summary</li> <li>Mechanical Summary</li> <li>Calculation Details</li> </ul>	For this exercis		se to specify col		
۰ III	тарот шазэ пасион	ies only fo	r the inlet pressu		

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### Set Geometry

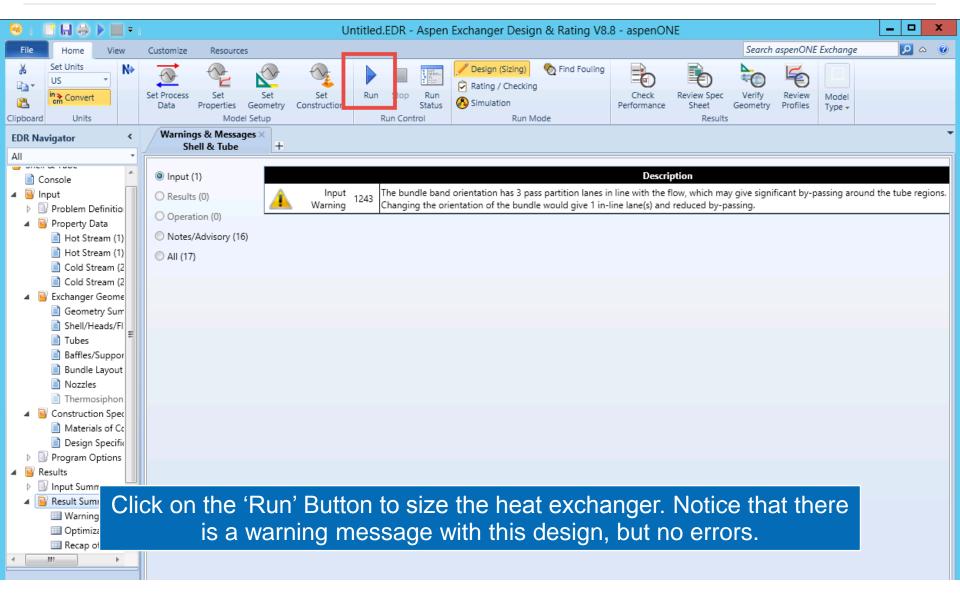
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Set Units US Clip Units VS VS VS VS VS VS VS VS VS VS VS VS VS	Set Set Run Stop Run	eview Model Type -
EDR Navigator <	Geometry Summary ×	•
All  All  Console	Shell & Tube +	
▲ Sinput	Front head type: A - channel & removable cover	
🔺 🗟 Problem Definition	Shell type: E - one pass shell	
Headings/Remarks	Rear head type: S - floating head with backing device	
Application Options     Process Data	Exchanger position: Horizontal	
Property Data		
Hot Stream (1) Compositions	Shell(s) Tubes Tubes	
📄 Hot Stream (1) Properties 📃	ID: in Vumber: New (optimum) layout	
Cold Stream (2) Compositions	OD: in 3 Length: in Tubes: 0	
Cold Stream (2) Properties	Series: OD: 1 in Tube Passes	
Exchanger Geometry     Geometry Summary	Parallel: Thickness: 0.083 in Pitch: 1.25 in	
Shell/Heads/Flanges/Tubesheets	Pattern: 90-Square	
Tubes		
Baffles/Supports	-Baffles	
🖹 Bundle Layout	Spacing (center-center): in Type: Double segmenta	
Nozzles	Spacing at inlet: Tubes in window: Yes -	
Thermosiphon Piping		
Construction Specific	lata from the Heat Exchanger specification sheet.	
Program Options     Inter O	ata nom the rieat Exenanger opeemeation encot.	

### **Enter Design Specification**

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🖌 📴 Input	<ul> <li>Design Specifications</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Imput</li> <li>Problem Definition         <ul> <li>Headings/Remarks</li> <li>Application Options</li> <li>Process Data</li> </ul> </li> <li>Property Data         <ul> <li>Hot Stream (1) Compositio</li> <li>Hot Stream (2) Compositio</li> <li>Cold Stream (2) Properties</li> <li>Cold Stream (2) Properties</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cold Stream (2) Properties</li> <li>Exchanger Geometry</li> <li>Geometry Summary</li> <li>Shell/Heads/Flanges/Tube: Exclanges/Tube:</li> </ul>	Codes and Standards         Design Code:       ASME Co         Service class:       Normal         TEMA class:       R - refine         Material standard:       ASME         Dimensional standard:       ANSI - Ar         Design Conditions       Design Conditions	•	Shell Side	Tube Side	
Tubes			Hot Side	Cold Side	
Baffles/Supports	Design pressure (gauge):	psi 🔻 200	18		
Bundle Layout	Design temperature :	F • 554	55	4	
Nozzles	Vacuum design pressure (gauge):	psi 🔹			
Construction Specifications	Test pressure (gauge):	psi 🔹			
Materials of Constructic	er data from the F et.	leat Excha	anger specifica	ition	



### **Run Sizing Optimization**





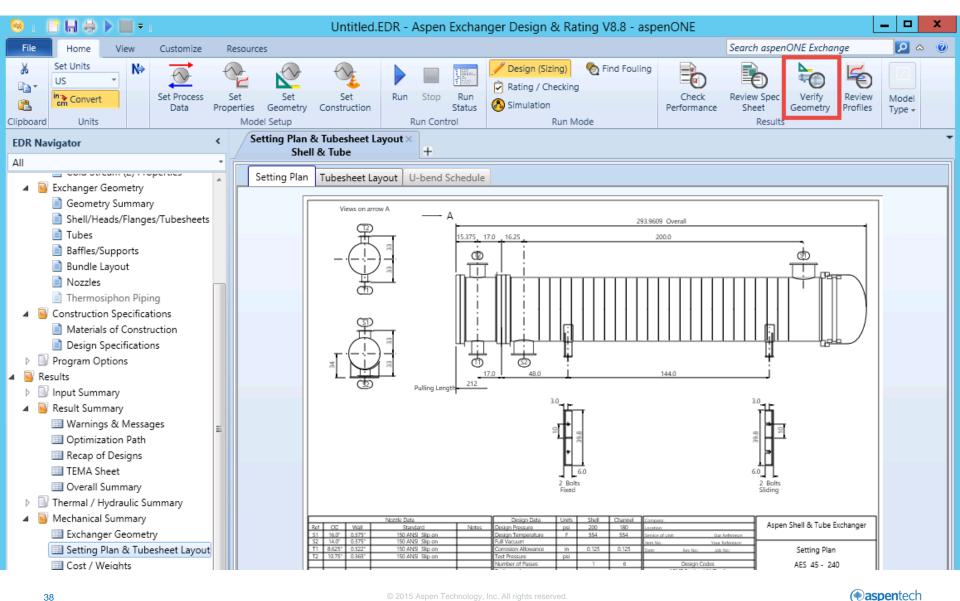
### **Check Overall Performance**

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Clipbo	Convert Set Process Data	Set Properties Model	Set Set Geometry Construction Setup	Run Stop Run Status Run Control	Design (Sizing) CRating / Checking Simulation Run Ma		Check Performance		Review Profiles
EDF All	Note that the	•	Performance × Shell & Tube H	F					
	pressure drops	*	Overall Performance	Resistance Distribution	Shell by Shell Conditi	ions   Hot Stream	Composition   Cold St	ream Compositior	1
	are within		Design (Sizing)		She	ell Side	Tut	be Side	
			Total mass flow rate	lb/ł	112	22792	54	6607	
	allowable limits.		Vapor mass flow rate (In,	/Out) Ib/ł		0	0	0	
			Liquid mass flow rate	lb/ł		1122792	546607	546607	
	Also note the		Vapor mass quallity Temperatures		0 486.61	0 478.88	0 466,52	0 482.6	
			Dew point / Bubble point		400.01	4/0.00	400.52	402.0	
	area ratio of the		Operating Pressures	, ps	i 178.1	160.38	156.99	136.65	
	heat exchanger.		Film coefficient	BTU/(h*ft2*F		0.97	30	08.74	- 1
	neat exchanger.		Fouling resistance	ft2*h*F/BTU	J 0.0	0011	0.	0013	
	💷 Warnings & Messages	2	Velocity (highest)	ft/:		.89		3.97	<b></b>
	Optimization Path		Pressure drop (allow./cal	c.) ps		/ 17.72	21.76	/ 20.34	
	💷 Recap of Designs		lotal heat exchanged	BIU/i	-	Unit	AES 6 pass	2 ser 1 par	
	💷 TEMA Sheet		Overall clean coeff. (plain Overall dirty coeff. (plain		·	Shell size Tubes	45 - 240 Plain	in Hor	
	Overall Summary		Effective area (plain/finne		·		None		
	Thermal / Hydraulic Summary	=0	Effective MTD		-	No.		Tks 0.083 in	
	Performance		Actual/Required area rat	io (dirty/clean)	1.01 / 1.3	38 Pattern	90 Pitch	1.25 in	
	Heat Transfer		Vibration problem		No	Baffles	Double segmental	Cut(%d) 19.44	
	Pressure Drop		RhoV2 problem		No	Total cost	225628	Dollar(US)	
	Flow Analysis Vibration & Resonance Analysis	is							_
	Methods		Heat Transfer Resist						
	Mechanical Summary		-	) / Wall / Fouling / Tube si	de				
			Shell Side					Tube Sid	e
	36			© 2015 Aspen Technology, Inc.	All rights reserved.				aspentech

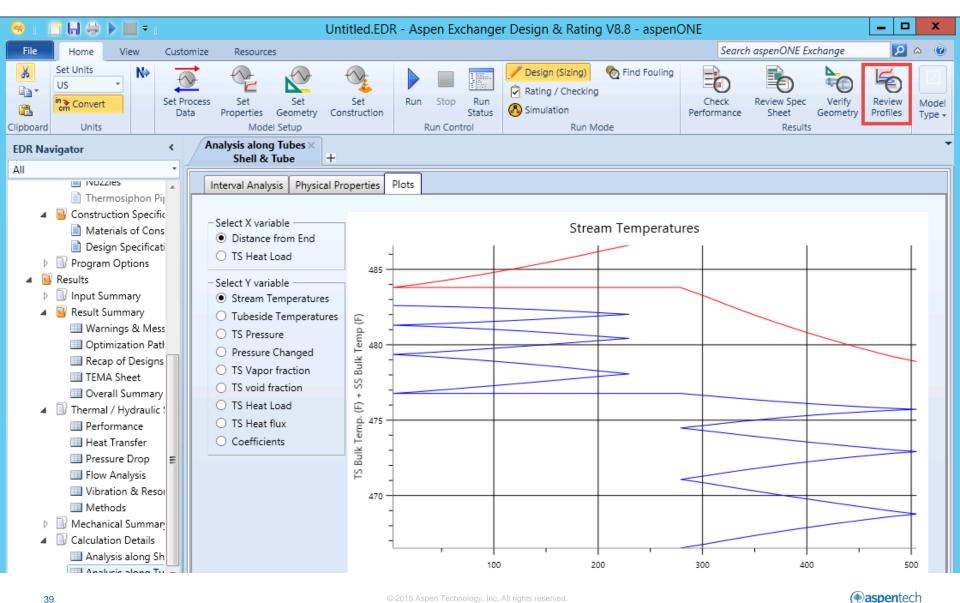
### **View TEMA Sheet**

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E 4	Here we can	TEMA Sheet × Shell & Tube +	
Ē	view details	TEMA Sheet	
	such as:	1     Company:       2     Location:       3     Service of Unit:     Our Reference:	
	<ul> <li>Number of</li> </ul>	4         Item No.:         Your Reference:	
		5 Date: Rev No.: Job No.:	
	shells	6         Size         45 - 240         in         Type AES         Horizontal         Connected in         1 parallel         2 series           7         Surf/unit(eff.)         7888.8         ft2         Shells/unit         2         Surf/shell(eff.)         3944.4         ft2	=
		8 FERFORINGERING OF ONE UNIT	
	Shell ID	9 Fluid allocation Shell Side Tube Side	
	lengths, etc.	30 Corrosion allowance     In     0.125     0.125       37 Connections     In     in     1     16     -     1     8     /       38 Size/Rating     Out     1     14     -     1     10     /       39 Nominal     Intermediate     1     14     -     1     8     /	
	Warnings & Moss	40 Tube No. 798 OD 1 Tks Average 0.083 in Length 240 in Pitch 1.25 in	
	Optimization Patł	411 Upe type         Plan         #(in_Material         Carbon Steel         Tube pattern         90           42         Shell         Carbon Steel         ID         45         OD         46         in         Shell cover         Carbon Steel	
	💷 Recap of Designs 🛛 🗮	42 Shell Carbon Steel 10 45 00 40 In Shell Cover Carbon Steel	
	III TEMA Sheet	44 Tubesheet-stationary Carbon Steel - Tubesheet-floating Carbon Steel	
	🛄 Overall Summary 💼	45 Floating head cover Carbon Steel Impingement protection None	
	🔺 🗟 Thermal / Hydraulic :	46 Baffle-cross Carbon Steel Type Double segmental Cut(%d) 19.44444 V Spacing: c/c 7.75 in	
	III Performance	47 Baffle-long - Seal Type Inlet 24.1565 in	
	🛄 Heat Transfer	48 Supports-tube U-bend 0 Type	

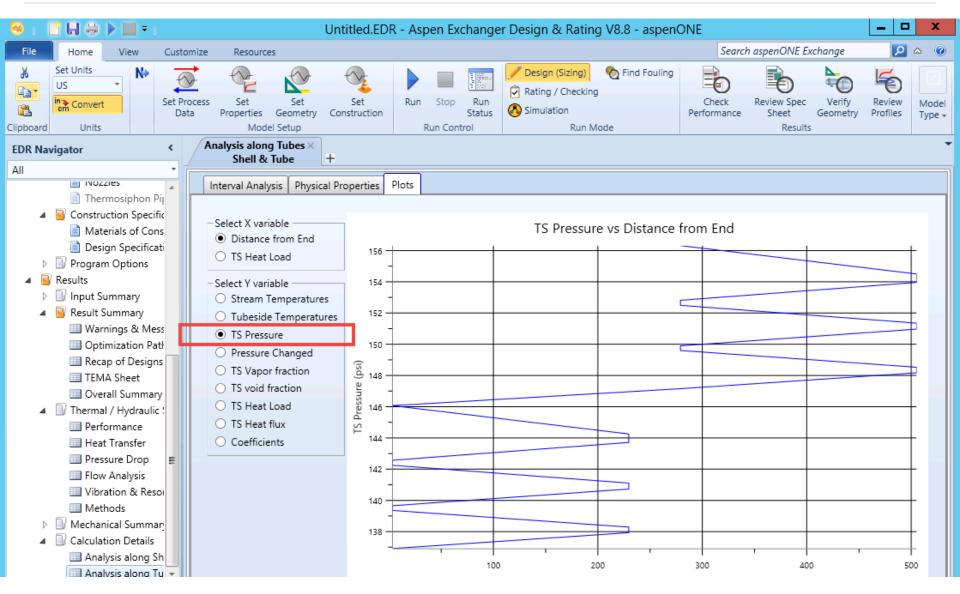
### View Setting Plan



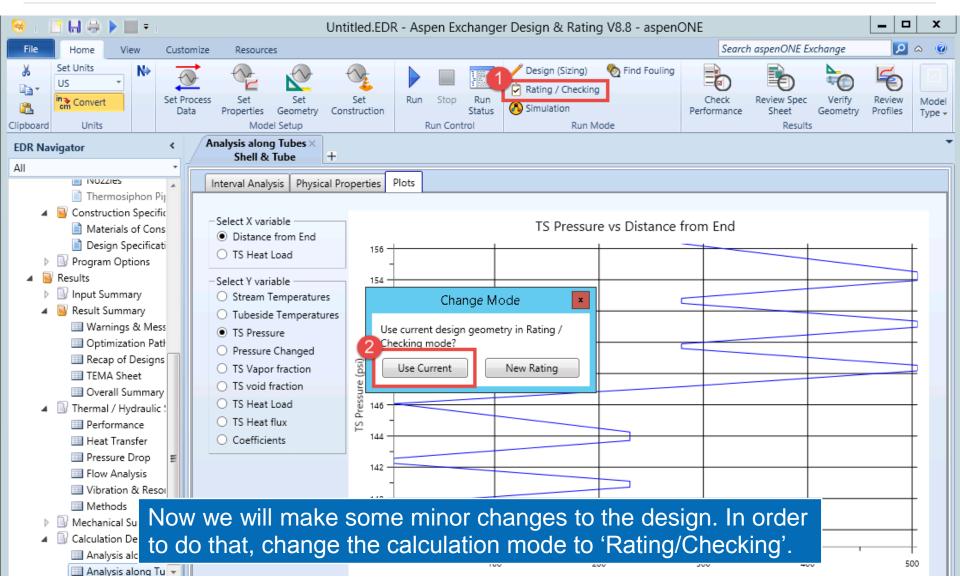
### View Stream Temperature Profiles



### **View Pressure Profiles**



# Modify Design

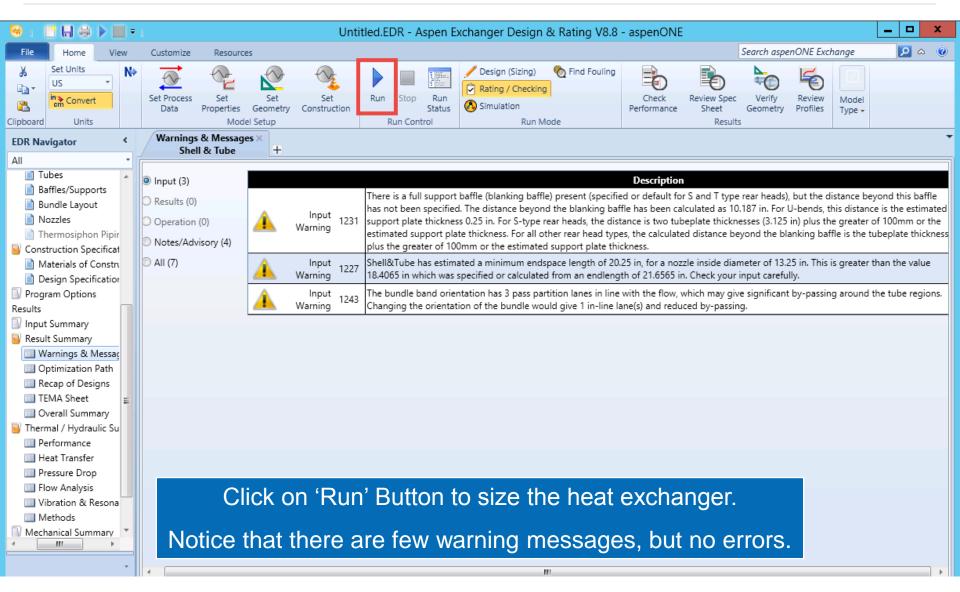


### Round Off Baffle Spacing

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EDR Navigator <	Baffles/Supports × Shell & Tube +				*
All  Shell & Tube	✓ Baffles ✓ Tube Supports Longitudir	nal Baffles 🖌 🗸 Variable Baffle	e Pitches 🗸 Deresonating Baff	les	
Console	Baffle type:	Double segmental	•		
Problem Definition     Headings/Remarks     Acclination Options	Tubes are in baffle window:	Yes	· (		
Application Options Process Data	Baffle cut % - inner/outer/intermediate:	11.1111 / 19 /			
Property Data     Property Data	Align baffle cut with tubes:	Yes	•		
Hot Stream (1) Compc Hot Stream (1) Propert	Multi-segmental baffle starting baffle:	One piece	•		
Cold Stream (2) Comp	Baffle cut orientation:	Vertical	•		
<ul> <li>Cold Stream (2) Prope</li> <li>Exchanger Geometry</li> </ul>	Baffle thickness:	0.25 in	•		
Geometry Summary	Baffle spacing center-center:	8 in	•		
Shell/Heads/Flanges/T	Baffle spacing at inlet:	24.1565 in	▼ at outlet: 24.15	65 in 🔹	
Tubes	Number of baffles:	24			
Bundle Layout	End length at front head (tube end to closes	t baffle): 27.4065	in 🔻		
Nozzles	End length at rear head (tube end to closest		in 🔻		
<ul> <li>Thermosiphon Piping</li> <li>Construction Specification</li> <li>Materials of Construct</li> </ul>	Round the baffle sp		earest integer	value.	
<ul> <li>Design Specifications</li> <li>Program Options</li> </ul>	Baffle OD to shell ID diametric clearance:	0.25			



## **Run Sizing Optimization**



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#### **Check Overall Performance**

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Note that the press drops are within	SUICE	Shell by Shell Conditions Ho	ot Stream Composition Cold Stre	am Composition	
allowable limits and	d :king	Shell Side	Tube	Side	
allowable limits and	** Take 11	/h 1122792	546		
there are no vibrati		/h 0	0 0	0	
	ow rate Ib	/h 1122792 1 0	1122792 546607 0 0	546607 0	
Rho - V2 problems	- admity	F 486.61	478,88 466,52	482.6	
Program Options	Dew point / Bubble point	F			
Results	Operating Pressures	psi 178.1	160.82 156.99	136.65	
Input Summary	Film coefficient BTU/(h*ft2	*F) 338.24	308	.75	
S Result Summary	Fouling resistance ft2*h*F/B		0.00		
Warnings & Messages		5 71	80		
Optimization Path		psi 21.76 /	17.28 21.76 /	20.34	
Recap of Designs	lotal heat exchanged BTU Overall clean coeff. (plain/finned) BTU/(h*ft2	,	nit AES 6 pass nellsize 45 - 240	2 ser 1 par in Hor	
🛄 TEMA Sheet 📃	Overall dirty coeff. (plain/finned) BTU/(h*ft2 DVerall dirty coeff. (plain/finned) BTU/(h*ft2		ubes Plain		
Overall Summary		·	isert None		
📔 Thermal / Hydraulic Summary	Effective MTD	F 6.63 No	o. 798 OD 1 Tk	s 0.083 in	
Performance 3	Actual/Required area ratio (dirty/clean)	1.02 / 1.4 Pa	attern 90 Pitch	1.25 in	
III Heat Transfer	Vibration problem	No Ba	affles Double segmental C	ut(%d) 19.44	
Pressure Drop	RhoV2 problem	No	otal cost 225628	Dollar(US)	
Flow Analysis	Linet Transfer Desistences				
Vibration & Resonance Analysi	Heat Transfer Resistance	-14-			
Methods	Shell side / Fouling / Wall / Fouling / Tube	siae			

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#### **Additional Resources & Contacts**

- AspenTech Support Website (<u>http://support.aspentech.com</u>)
- AspenTech Courseware Available in Classroom and Online Versions
- AspenTech Business Consultants

Contact Name	Contact Email
Sandeep Mohan	Sandeep.Mohan@aspentech.com